

700 Children's Drive  
Columbus, Ohio 43205-2696  
nationwidechildrens.org

## **BURN PREVENTION: INFANT AND TODDLER**

Burns can be serious injuries at any age, but infants and toddlers are at risk for burn injuries because of their innocent curiosity.

The most common causes of burns, as well as the steps you can take to prevent them from happening to your infant or toddler, are listed below.

### **CAUSE OF BURNS**

#### **Bathtub scald**

### **HOW TO PREVENT BURNS**

- Set your household hot water tank temperature at 120° F.
- Test bath water with your wrist or elbow before you put the child in the tub.
- Don't leave your child unattended in the tub, even for a moment.
- Don't let your toddler play with the faucet.
- Place a toddler at the end of the tub away from the faucet.



#### **Kitchen and cooking burns**

- Don't hold an infant while you are eating, drinking, or preparing hot foods.
- Keep hot foods away from your child until they cool to proper eating temperature.
- Keep coffeepots and cups away from the edge of the table and counters.
- Don't use tablecloths that hang down (or keep out of children's reach).
- Keep toddlers out of the kitchen while you prepare meals.
- Turn the handles of pots and pans toward the back of the stove.
- Don't let electrical cords to appliances such as coffeepots, crock pots, or deep fat fryers, dangle over counter edges.

#### **Sunburn**

- Don't expose your child to direct midday sun (10:00 am to 2:00 pm).
- Apply a sunscreen lotion with an SPF of 30 at least half an hour before your child is out in the sun.
- Dress your child in a hat with a brim when he or she is out in the sun.
- Sunburn can occur even on cloudy days and in the shade if the child is near water.

## CAUSE OF BURNS

### Hot infant car seat/ seat belt

### Vaporizer

### Flame and sparks

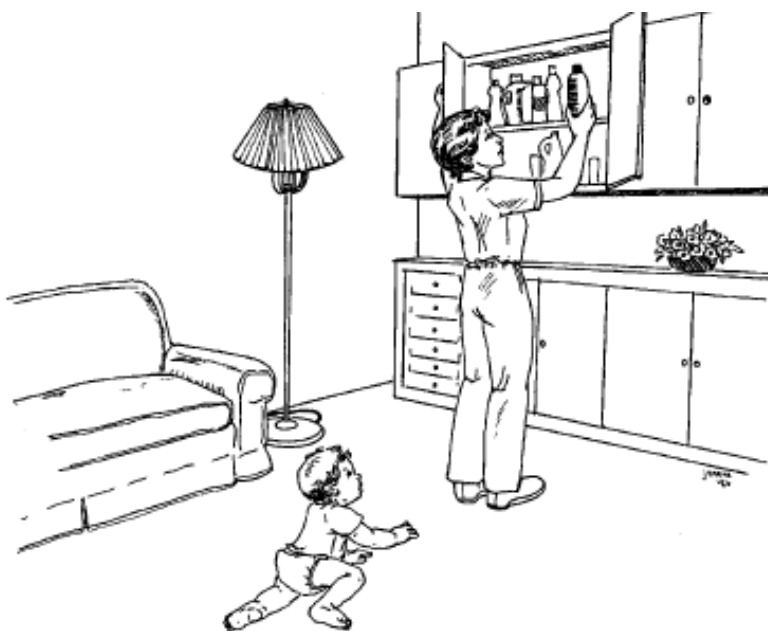
### Touching or falling on hot appliances

### Biting electrical cords

### Putting metal objects or fingers into electrical outlets

## HOW TO PREVENT BURNS

- Use a cloth cover on your child's car seat.
- Test the temperature of the seat and seat belt before putting your child in the seat.
- Use only a cold vaporizer - not steam.
- Place the vaporizer on the floor or a low table. Don't let the cord dangle.
- Keep lighters and matches out of the reach of children.
- Don't leave burning cigarettes in ashtrays.
- Don't smoke while holding a child.
- Keep infants and toddlers away from fireplaces, barbecue grills, kerosene heaters, and wood-burning stoves. Use fireplace screens or doors.
- Don't leave your child alone near hot appliances (such as an oven door, space heater, or curling iron).
- Unplug appliances when not in use.
- 
- Keep electrical cords behind furniture.
- Teach your child not to play with electrical cords.
- 
- Use safety outlet covers.



### Drinking or eating chemicals (drain cleaner, dishwasher detergent, lye, acid, etc.

- Keep all chemicals in a locked cabinet and out of children's reach.
- Keep the Poison Control Center phone number 1-800-222-1222 or 1-800-682-7625 (TDD 614-228-2272) at all phones in case of emergency.

**IMPORTANT:** If you suspect your child of playing with fire, call your local fire department. If you live within Franklin County, call the Juvenile Fire-setter Crisis Line at (614) 645-7377.

If you have any questions, please call \_\_\_\_\_ or your local Fire Department's non-emergency number.